

DE LA SALLE UNIVERSITY – MANILA COLLEGE OF SCIENCE Mathematics Department

SYLLABUS

COURSE CODE COURSE TITLE CLASS DAY & TIME ROOM NAME OF FACULTY COURSE CREDIT CONTACT NO. (DEPT) TERM/SCHOOL YEAR

Introduction to Probability Theory

3 Units (02) 536-0270, (02) 524-4611 loc. 420/413

COURSE DESCRIPTION

A course on mathematical probability with topics on probability and probability spaces, random variables and distribution functions, independence of random variables, expectation, convergence, laws of large numbers and characteristic functions.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The students will:

- 1. properly define and basic concepts and state well known results in elements probability theory;
- 2. demonstrate ability to determine various expectations of functions of random variables;

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- 3. show the capability of calculating probabilities of events for a probability model and relating these to real-world applications;
- 4. identify distributions of special random variables.
- 5. Exhibit values like:
- cooperation through group study;
- honesty by claiming credit only for the work he has done;
- zeal and seriousness of intent to learn by participating actively in class discussion, doing his homework regularly and consulting his mentor;
- patience, perseverance and diligence by solving assigned exercises completely including the difficult ones;
- faith by doing what is right and giving his best in performing any assigned task;
- show concern for the community through sharing of know-how and resources during group discussion;
- self-reliance by being able to solve problems independently.

| Topic/Subtopic | Learning Strategies/ Activities | Week/Meeting |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| | | |
| 1.1 Random Experiments and Sample Spaces | Problem Solving | |
| 1.2 Events and Classes of Sets | Hands-on Exercises | |
| 1.3 Probabilities and Probability Spaces | | |
| 1.4 Probabilities | | |
| 1.5 Conditional Probability | | |
| QUIZ 1 | | |
| 2. RANDOM VARIABLES | Lecture-Discussions | 5 Hours |
| 2.1 Fundamentals of Random Variables | Problem Solving | |
| 2.2 Distributions and Distribution Functions | Hands-on Exercises | |
| 2.3 Density and Mass Functions | | |
| 2.4 Common Families of Distributions | | |
| 2.5 Exponential, Location and Scale Families | | |
| 2.6 Transformation Theory: Distributions of Functions of | | |
| Random Variables | | |
| QUIZ 2 | | |
| 3. INDEPENDENCE | Lecture-Discussions | 7 Hours |
| 3.1 Independent Random Variables | Problem Solving | |
| 3.2 Functions of Independent Random Variables | Hands-on Exercises | |
| 3.3 Independent Events | | |
| 4. EXPECTATIONS | Lecture-Discussions | 7 Hours |
| 4.1 Basic Properties | Problem Solving | |
| 4.2 Integrals with respect to Distribution Functions | Hands-on Exercises | |
| 4.3 Computation of Expectations | | |
| 4.4 Lp Spaces and Inequalities | | |
| 4.5 Moments | | |
| QUIZ 3 | | |
| 5. CONVERGENCE OF SEQUENCES OF | Lecture-Discussions | 7 Hours |
| RANDOM VARIABLES | Problem Solving | |
| 5.1 Modes of Convergence | Hands-on Exercises | |
| 5.2 Relationships Among the Modes of Convergence | | |
| 5.3 Convergence under Transformations | | |
| 6. CHARACTERISTIC FUNCTIONS | Lecture-Discussions | 5 hrs |
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| 6.1 Basic Properties6.2 Inversion and Uniqueness Theorems | Problem Solving Hands-on Exercises | |
| 6.3 Moments and Taylor Expansions | Hanus-OII EXCICISES | |
| 6.4 Continuity Theorems and Applications | | |
| 6.5 Other Transforms | | |
| 7. LAWS OF LARGE NUMBERS | Lecture-Discussions | 4 Hours |
| 7.1 The Strong Law of Large Numbers | Problem Solving | 4 nours |
| 7.2 The Central Limit Theorem | Hands-on Exercises | |
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| QUIZ 4 | + | 2 11 |
| FINAL EXAMINATION | | 2 Hours |

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Quizzes and Long Exams Final Examination 0

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0 Problem Sets

SOURCES

- Bhat, B.R. (2009). *Modern Probability Theory, An Introductory Textbook*, 3/e. New Age International.
- Bickel and Doksum (2001). *Mathematical Statistics: Basic Ideas and Selected Topics*, 2/e. Prentice Hall.
- Billingsley, P. (1995). Probability and Measure, 3/e. John Wiley & Sons, New York.

Karr, Allan F. (1993). Probability. Sringer-Verlag, New York.

- Laha, R.E. and Rohatgi, V.K. (1979). *Probability Theory*. Wiley, New York.
- Rao, M.M. and Swift, R.J. (2006). *Probability Theory with Applications, 2/e.* Springer-Verlag, New York.
- Ross, Sheldon M. (2005). A First Course in Probability, 7/e. Prentice Hall.
- Roussas, G. (1997). A First Course in Mathematical Statistics, 2/e. Academic Press.
- Shorack, G.R. (2000). *Probability for Statisticians*. Springer-Verlag, New York.

Noted by:

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