



MODEGEO – Modern Geometry Prerequisite: LINEALG, MODEALG

Prerequisite to:

Instructor:____ Consultation Hours:_

Contact details:_____ Class Schedule and Room:_

Course Description

A course dealing with the geometries of the Euclidean plane, the sphere and the projective plane. The topics include congruence, isometrics, affine transformations, Desargues Theorem and Pappus Theorem.

Learning Outcomes

On completion of this course, the student is expected to present the following learning outcomes in line with the Expected Lasallian Graduate Attributes (ELGA)

| ELGA | Learning Outcome |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Critical and Creative Thinker | Develop an understanding and appreciation of various geometry |
| Effective Communicator | concepts as linked to other mathematical areas and be able to apply |
| Lifelong Learner | them effectively in dealing with various problems including possible |
| Service-Driven Citizen | real life applications. |

Final Course Output

As evidence of attaining the above learning outcomes, the student is required to submit the following during the indicated dates of the term.

| Learning Outcome | Required Output | Due Date |
|---|--|----------|
| Develop an understanding and appreciation of various geometry concepts as linked to other mathematical areas and apply them effectively | Create a design that is generated by using a combination of motions | Week 13 |
| in dealing with various problems including possible real life applications. | A written group report that highlights interrelation and applications of various geometry concepts | Week 13 |

| Rubric for assessment | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|---|---|
| Written Grou | p Report | | | |
| CRITERIA | Excellent (4) | Good (3) | Satisfactory (2) | Needs Improvement (1) |
| Content and Organization (60%) | In-depth and insightful discussion in addition to score 3 performance | Logical sequencing of information throughout. Sufficient supporting details. Clear and effective concluding paragraph | Logical sequencing of information most of the time. Details are given but inadequate to support the topic. Clear concluding paragraph but lacks effectiveness | Information presented with little organization. Most of the details irrelevant. Concluding paragraph not clear |
| Grammar (30%) | | No error | Between one and three errors | More than four errors |
| Bibliography (10%) | | All resources cited | Some of the resources not cited | Majority of the resources not cited |

Group Member Assessment

| Criteria | Excellent/4 | Good/3 | Satisfactory/2 | Needs Improvement/1 |
|---------------|--|---|--|--|
| Contribution | Group member completed an equal share of work and strived to maintain that equity throughout the project | Group member contributed significantly, but other members clearly contributed more | Group member contributed little toward the project | Group members contributions were insignificant or nonexistent |
| Dependability | Group member | Group member | Group member | Group member |
| | provided | contributions | contributions were | was undependable |

| | contributions with 100% punctuality and always appeared for group work | were mostly punctual and almost always appeared for group work | regularly late and often missed scheduled group work | forcing other members to take up the slack |
|------------|--|--|--|---|
| Efficiency | Work performed was very useful and | Participation was inefficient and | Work performed was inappropriate | Work performed was completely |
| | contributed significantly to the final product | thus contributions were less than expected | and mostly useless toward the final product | ineffective and useless in the final product |
| Attitude | Group member was very positive and pleasant to work with | Group member didn't complain but offered little enthusiasm | Group member sometimes complained and was somewhat of a burden | Group member often complained and generally demoralized the group |

Additional Requirements

Aside from the learning output, the student will be assessed at other times during the term by the following:
Skills Check (Seatwork/Quizzes/Boardwork)
Individual/Group Report
Individual/Group Problem Set

Grading System

| | | | | Scale: | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| | FOR EXEMPTED | FOR STUDENTS with FINAL EXAM | | 95-100% 89-94% 83-88% | 4.0 3.5 3.0 |
| | STUDENTS (w/out Final Exam) | with no missed quiz | With one missed quiz | 78-82% 72-77% 66-71% | 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 |
| Average of quizzes & Project | 95% | 65% | 55% | 60-65% <60% | 1.0 0.0 |
| Project | 5% | 5% | 5% | | |
| Final exam | - | 30% | 40% | | |

| Learning Plan | | | |
|--|--|------|--------------------------------|
| Learning Outcome | Culminating Topics | Week | Learning Activities |
| | | No. | |
| Develop an | PLANE EUCLIDEAN | Week | Concept mapping |
| understanding and | GEOMETRY | 1-2 | Library work |
| appreciation of various | Review | | Group discussion and |
| geometry concepts as | Coordinate Plane | | presentations |
| linked to other | The Vector Space \Re^2 | | Paper and pencil constructions |
| mathematical areas | The Inner-Product Space \Re^2 | | Skills exercises |
| and be able to apply | The Euclidean Plane E ² | | Student self-assessment and |
| them effectively in | Lines | | reflection |
| dealing with various problems including | Orthonormal Pairs | | |
| possible real life | Equation of a Line | Week | |
| applications. | Perpendicular Lines Parallel and Intersecting Lines | 3 | |
| applications. | Reflections | 0 | |
| | Congruence and Isometries | | |
| | Symmetry Groups | | |
| | Translations Rotations | Week | |
| | Glide Reflections | 4-5 | |
| | *Structure of the Isometry | | |
| | Group | | |
| | *Fixed Points and Fixed Lines | Week | |

| of Isometries | 6-7 | |
|--|-------|-----------------------------|
| | | |
| GEOMETRY ON THE | Week | Concept mapping |
| SPHERE | 8 | Library work |
| Preliminaries from E ³ | | Group discussion and |
| The Cross-Product | | presentations |
| Orthogonal Bases | | Skills exercises |
| Planes | | |
| Incidence Geometry of the | Week | Student self-assessment and |
| Sphere | 9-11 | reflection |
| The Triangle Inequality | | |
| Parametric Representation of | | |
| Lines | | |
| Perpendicular Lines | | |
| Motions of S ² | Week | |
| Orthogonal Transformations of E ³ | 12-13 | |
| *Euler's Theorem | | |
| *Isometries | | |
| *Fixed Points and Fixed Lines | | |
| of Isometries | | |
| FINAL EXAMINATION | Week | |
| | 13 | |

References

Greenber, G. (1979): *Euclidean and Non – Euclidean Geometries, Development & History (2nd edition)* N.Y.: Freeman.

Lingerberg, W. (1984), Linear Algebra and Geometry. Springer Verlag.

Ryan, P. (1986). Euclidean and Non-Euclidean Geometry. Cambridge University Press

Wald, G. (1971), Geometry: An Introduction. Wadsworth Publishing.

Online Resources

Non-Euclidean Geometry: Facts, Discussion Forum, and Encyclopedia Article in *Absolute Astronomy*. Accessed October 11, 2012 from: <u>http://www.absoluteastronomy.com/topics/Non-Euclidean_geometry</u>

Polking (2000) *The Geometry of the Sphere* Accessed October 11, 2012 from: <u>http://www.math.rice.edu/~pcmi/sphere/</u>

Thomson, L. *Tour of Symmetry Groups*. Accessed October 11, 2012 from: <u>http://www.geom.uiuc.edu/~lori/kali/</u>

Class Policies

- 1. The required minimum number of quizzes for a 3-unit course is 3, and 4 for 4-unit course. No part of the final exam may be considered as one quiz.
- 2. Cancellation of the lowest quiz is not allowed even if the number of quizzes exceeds the required minimum number of quizzes.
- 3. As a general policy, no special or make-up tests for missed exams other than the final examination will be given. However, a faculty member may give special exams for
 - A. approved absences (where the student concerned officially represented the University at some function or activity).
 - B. absences due to serious illness which require hospitalization, death in the family and other reasons which the faculty member deems meritorious.
- 4. If a student missed two (2) examinations, then he/she will be required to take a make up for the second missed examination.
- 5. If the student has no valid reason for missing an exam (for example, the student was not prepared to take the exam) then the student receives 0% for the missed quiz.
- 6. Students who get at least 89% in every quiz are exempted from taking the final examination. Their final grade will be based on the average of their quizzes and other prefinal course requirements. The final grade of exempted students who opt to take the final examination will be based on the prescribed computation of final grades inclusive of a final examination. Students who missed and/or took any special/make-up quiz will not be eligible for exemption.
- 7. Learning outputs are required and not optional to pass the course.
- 8. Mobile phones and other forms of communication devices should be on silent mode or turned off during

class.

- 9. Students are expected to be attentive and exhibit the behavior of a mature and responsible individual during class. They are also expected to come to class on time and prepared.
- 10. Sleeping, bringing in food and drinks, and wearing a cap and sunglasses in class are not allowed.
- 11. Students who wish to go to the washroom must politely ask permission and, if given such, they should be back in class within 5 minutes. Only one student at a time may be allowed to leave the classroom for this purpose.
- 12. Students who are absent from the class for more than 5 meetings will get a final grade of 0.0 in the course.
- 13. Only students who are officially enrolled in the course are allowed to attend the class meetings.

Approved by:

Dr. Arturo Y. Pacificador, Jr. Chair, Department of Mathematics

February 2013 / EGNocon/AAPascasio/RBPonsones